

REPLACEMENT PLANTS FOR BUCKTHORN

Once you've removed invasive buckthorns & honeysuckles, & protected the existing native plants, consider the following native plants to fill the spaces.

SHRUBS	COMMON NAME	SUN REQUIREMENTS
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon Serviceberry/Juneberry~	Full sun to part shade
<i>A. sanguinea</i>	Round leaf serviceberry	Full sun to part shade
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry*	Full sun to part shade
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red-osier dogwood*	Full sun
<i>C. racemosa</i>	Gray dogwood~	Full sun to part shade
<i>Corylus americana</i>	Amer. Hazel	Full sun to part shade
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush Honeysuckle/Bronzleaf Diervilla	Full sun to part shade
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Leatherwood	Full shade to part sun
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	Eastern Wahoo~	Full sun to part shade
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witchhazel	Full shade to part sun
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry*	Full sun (acidic soil)
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Common Ninebark	Full sun to light shade
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Choke Cherry~	Full sun to part shade
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac~	Full Sun
<i>R. typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac~	Full Sun
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Early/meadow Wild Rose	Full sun to part shade
<i>R. palustris</i>	Swamp Rose*	Full sun
<i>Salix sericea</i>	Red Willow*	Full sun
<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy Willow*	Full sun
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Canada Elder*	Full sun
<i>S. pubens</i>	Red-berried elder	Full sun to shade
<i>Stapylea trifolia</i>	Bladdernut~	Full sun to part shade
<i>Spirea alba</i>	Meadowsweet*	Full sun
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	Full sun to shade
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry~	Full sun
<i>V. rafinesquianum</i>	Downy Arrowwood	Full sun to open shade
<i>V. trilobum</i>	Amercan.High-bush Cranberry*	Full sun to part shade
<i>Alnus rugosa</i>	Speckled Alder*	Full sun to part shade
Understory Trees		
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy serviceberry/Juneberry	Full sun to part shade
<i>A. laevis</i>	Allegheny Serviceberry/Juneberry	Full sun to part shade
<i>Carpinus carolineana</i>	Blue Beech	Full shade to part sun
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Pagoda dogwood	Full shade to sun
<i>Crataegus spp.</i>	Hawthorn	Full to part sun
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Ironwood	Full shade to sun
<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild Plum	Full sun to part shade
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Choke Cherry~	Full sun to part shade
<i>Prunus pennsylvanica</i>	Pin Cherry~	Full sun to part shade
Trees		
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	Sun to full shade
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut Hickory	Sun to full shade
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	Full sun to part shade
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American Basswood	Sun to full shade
<i>Abies balsamifera</i>	Balsam Fir (evergreen)	Full shade to sun
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Northern White Cedar (evergreen)	Full sun to part shade

~ Plants that will form patches or thickets over time (excellent for wildlife areas, fencerows, or edged-hedges, but not where sprouts from roots are not wanted).

* Plants well suited for moist soil.

Plants in bold are indigenous to oak and maple-basswood forest communities.

Read descriptions for these plants in the on-line catalog at www.outbacknursery.com

This list prepared by Janet Van Sloun Larson